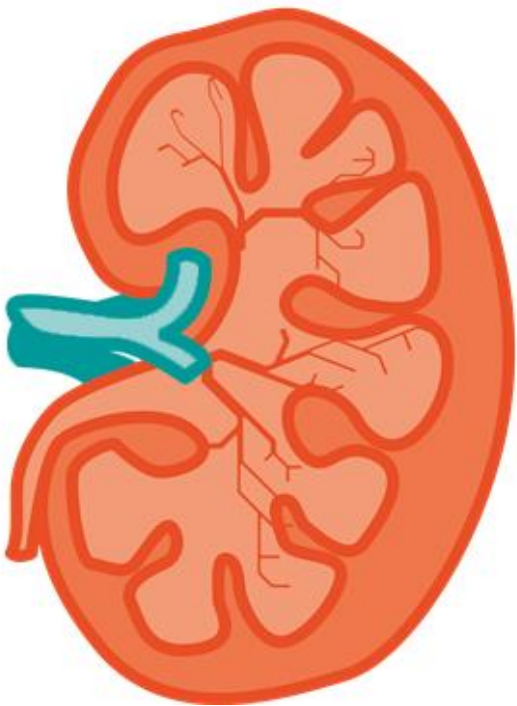


CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE

FACTS AND FIGURES

SYMPTOMS INCLUDE¹

- NAUSEA
- POOR APPETITE
- WEIGHT LOSS
- SWELLING OF FEET, ANKLES, OR HANDS
- SHORTNESS OF BREATH
- CHANGES IN URINE OUTPUT
- MUSCLE CRAMPS
- INSOMNIA
- ITCHY SKIN



Stages of CKD²

- Stage 1**
With normal or high GFR
(GFR>90 mL/min/1.73 m²)
- Stage 2**
With mildly decreased GFR
(GFR = 60-89 mL/min/1.73 m²)
- Stage 3A**
With mildly to moderately decreased GFR
(GFR = 45-59 mL/min/1.73 m²)
- Stage 3B**
With moderately to severely decreased GFR
(GFR = 30-44 mL/min/1.73 m²)
- Stage 4**
With severely decreased GFR
(GFR = 15-29 mL/min/1.73 m²)
- Stage 5**
Kidney failure
(GFR<15 mL/min/1.73 m²)

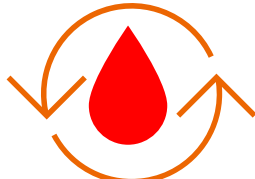
RISK FACTORS^{3,4}

- Diabetes
- High blood pressure
- Heart disease
- Family history of CKD
- Inherited kidney disorders
- Past damage to the kidneys
- Older age
- Smoking

COVID - 19

Chronic kidney disease is a key risk factor for severe COVID-19⁷

Women have a higher prevalence of CKD, but men are more likely to suffer kidney failure⁵



In a single day, kidneys filter about 200 liters of blood and remove 2 liters of toxins, wastes, and water in the process⁸

Global CKD statistics, 2019⁶

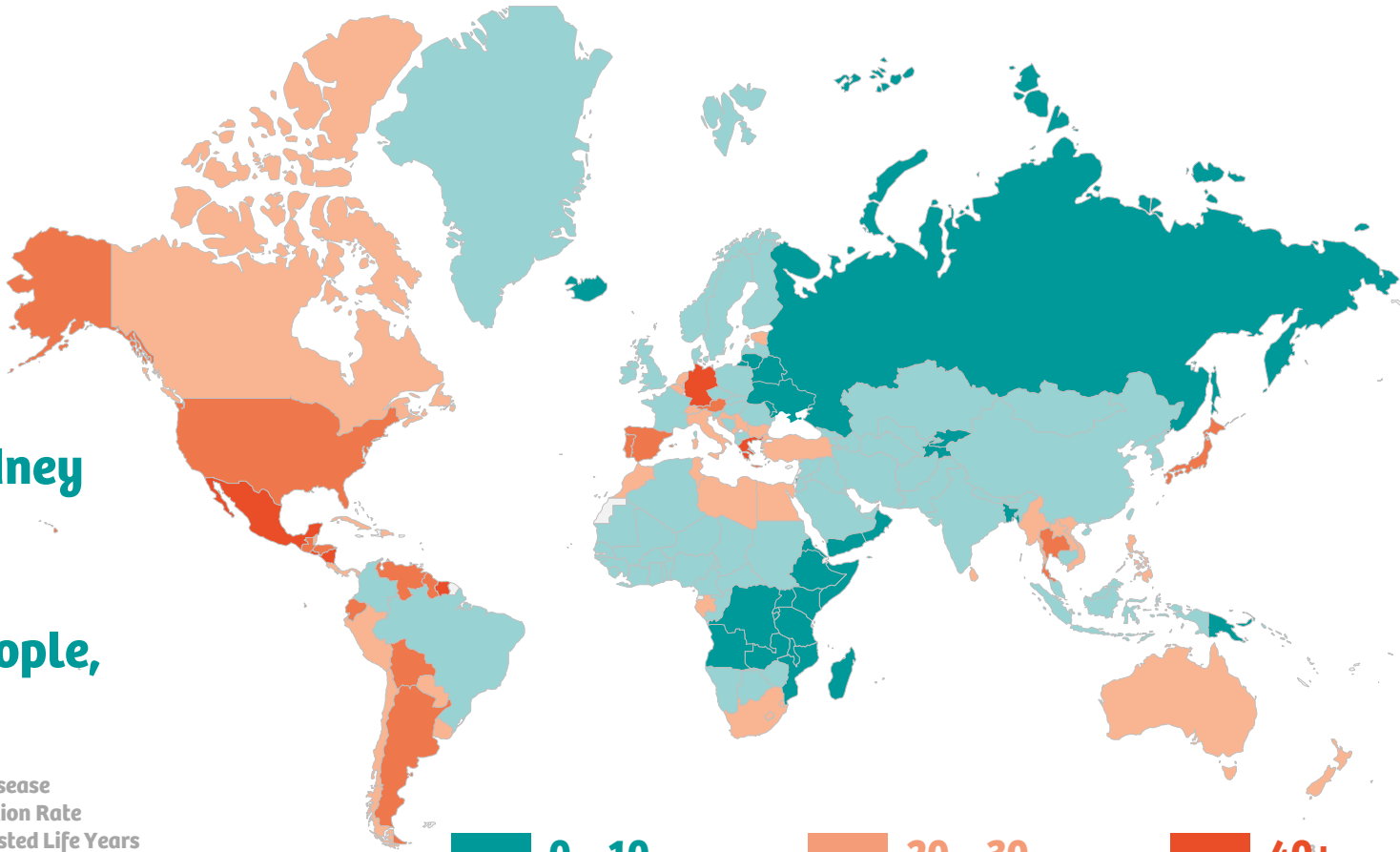
Incidence : 19M
Prevalence : 697M
Deaths : 1.43M
DALYs : 41.5M



Renal replacement therapy is projected to double to 5.4 million patients between 2015 - 2030⁹



Chronic kidney disease
Deaths per 100,000 people, 2019¹⁰



0 – 10

20 – 30

40+

10 – 20

30 – 40

Not applicable

*CKD - Chronic Kidney Disease
*GFR - Glomerular Filtration Rate
*DALYs - Disability Adjusted Life Years

Disclaimer:
This publication on the chronic kidney disease pathway framework was updated on 15.09.2022. It cannot be taken as a guideline for treatment, and it is not a medical document. There is no guarantee for completeness or global correctness, the various pain points, solutions, and statistical data are examples only. Sources are multiple, such as public statistics, expert opinions, open innovation workshops, research, own data and many more (see references). The products and features mentioned may not be available in all countries and their future availability cannot be guaranteed. Some products mentioned are planned and under development.

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