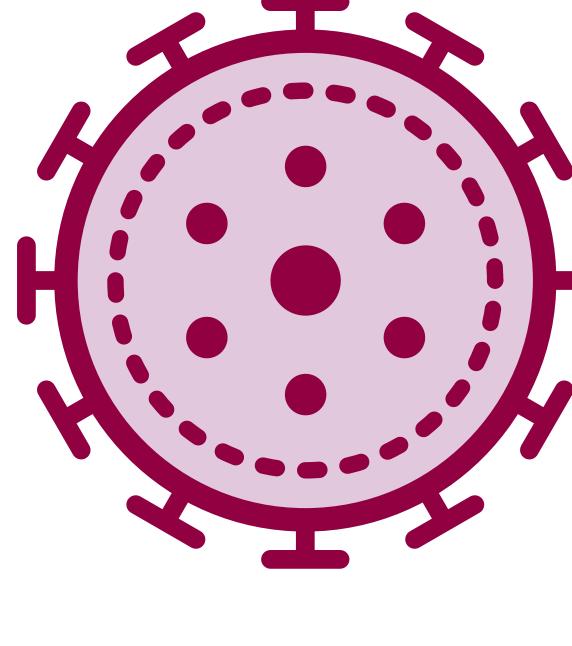
HIV Screening Recommendations: The Impact to Patients and Your Laboratory.

How efficient, reliable testing can support

population health





destroys the function of immune cells, gradually making patients immunodeficient. The disease is classified in three stages:1

The human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

 Acute infection Clinical latency

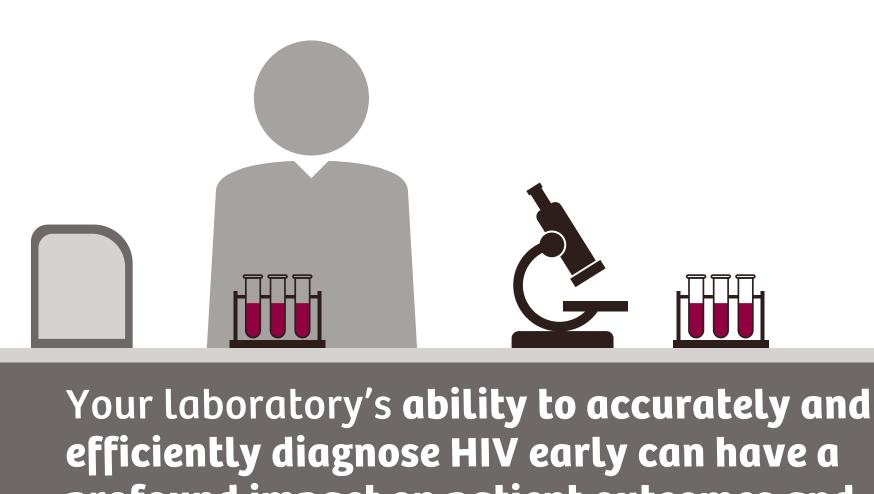
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- or AIDS (the most advanced stage)



Patients are often more infectious in the first

few months of acquiring HIV—a time when

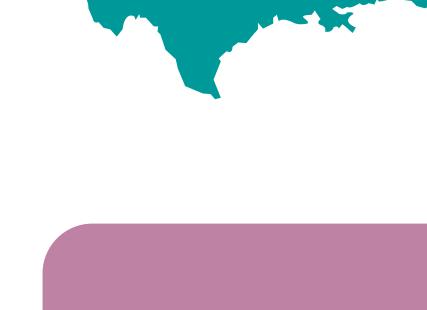
many are unaware they are infected.2





profound impact on patient outcomes and disease infection rates within your community. The Facts about





1.2 million+

the number of people

living with HIV<sup>3</sup>



HIV infections



Young people are most likely to

of those infected with HIV don't know they have it<sup>3</sup>



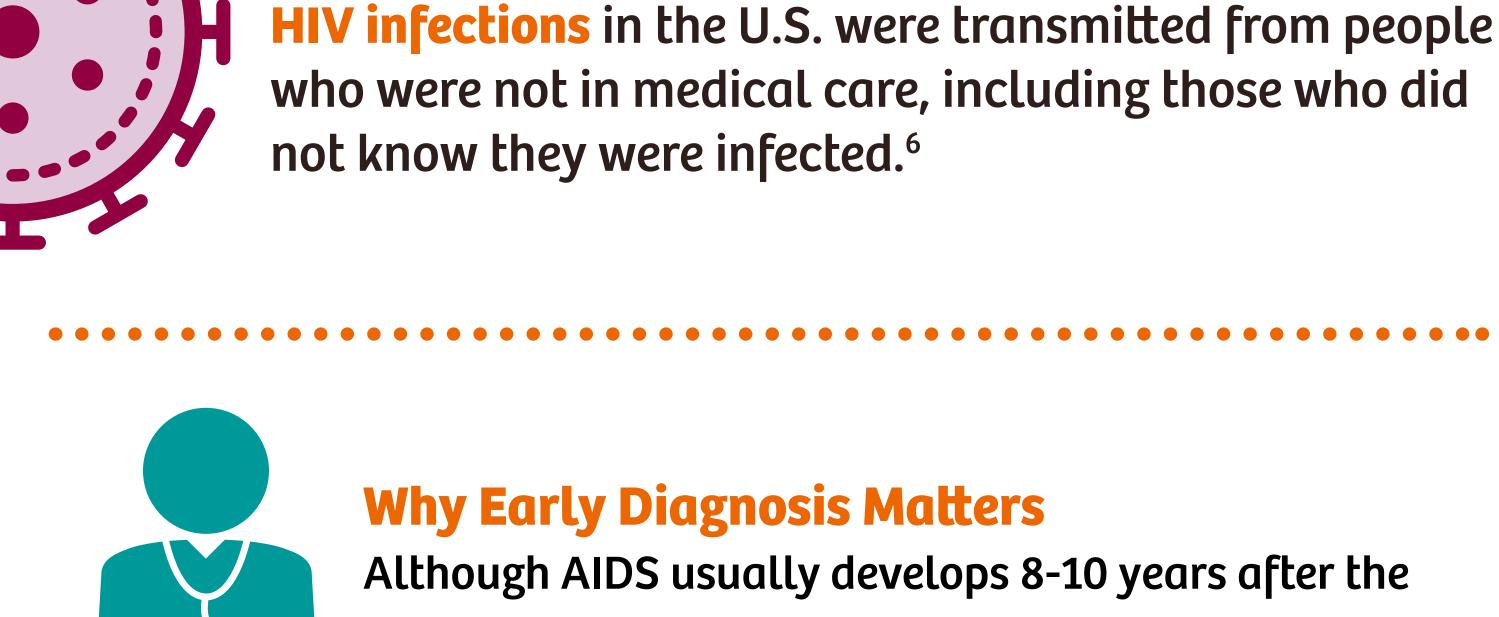
be unaware of their infection:

HIV don't know they have it.4

of people ages 13-24 who have

of people ages 18-64 reported receiving an

HIV test.5



Why Early Diagnosis Matters

Although AIDS usually develops 8-10 years after the

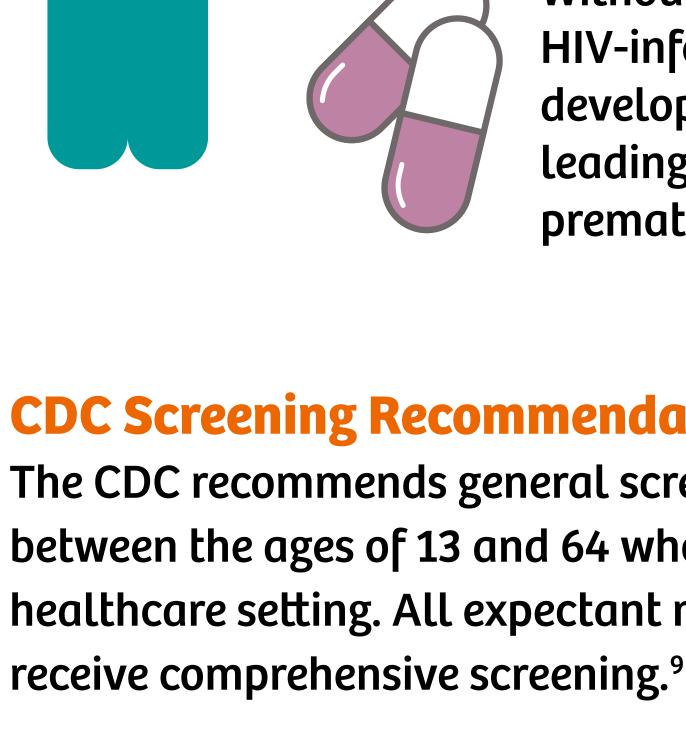
initial HIV infection, a troubling number of patients

develop AIDS within just one year of being identified

Without antiretroviral therapy, most

HIV-infected people will eventually

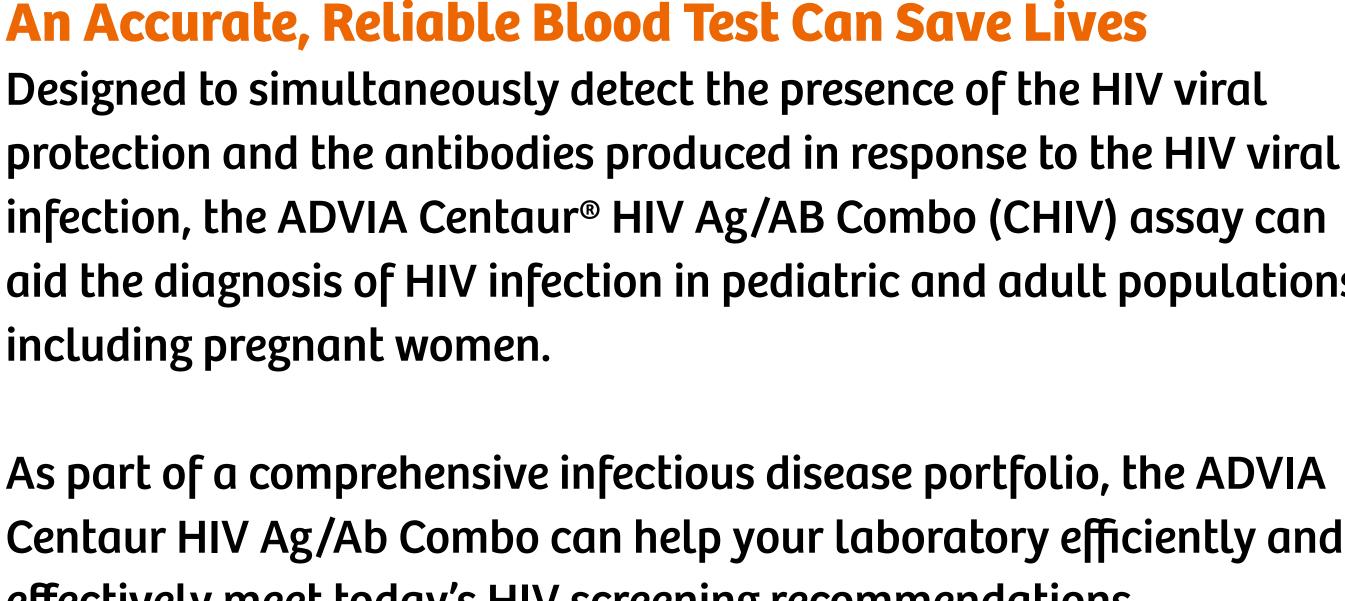
A 2009 CDC study showed that 91.5% of all new



## develop progressive immunodeficiency, leading to AIDS-defining illnesses and premature death.8

as HIV positive.7

**CDC Screening Recommendations** The CDC recommends general screening for anyone between the ages of 13 and 64 who presents in a healthcare setting. All expectant mothers should also



aid the diagnosis of HIV infection in pediatric and adult populations, including pregnant women. As part of a comprehensive infectious disease portfolio, the ADVIA Centaur HIV Ag/Ab Combo can help your laboratory efficiently and effectively meet today's HIV screening recommendations.

To learn more, visit usa.siemens.com/hiv-testing References

Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/statistics/surveillance/terms.html

Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/statistics/overview/ataglance.html

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<sup>1</sup> Centers for Disease Control: Terms, Definitions, and Calculations Used in CDC HIV Surveillance Publications [Internet]. 2015 Dec [cited 2016 Nov].

<sup>2</sup> World Health Organization: HIV/AIDS Facts and Figures [Internet]. 2016 Jul [cited 2016 Nov]. Available from: http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs360/en/ <sup>3</sup> Centers for Disease Control, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention. HIV in the United States: At a Glance [Internet]. 2015 Jul [cited 2016 Nov]. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pdf/statistics\_basics\_ataglance\_factsheet.pdf <sup>4</sup> Centers for Disease Control, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention. HIV in the United States: At a Glance [Internet]. 2016 June [cited 2016 Nov].

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<sup>5</sup> The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. Percentage of Persons Aged 18-64 Who Reported Ever Receiving an HIV Test [Internet]. 2014 [cited 2016 Nov].

9 Centers for Disease Control. Revised Recommendations for HIV Testing of Adults, Adolescents, and Pregnant Women in Healthcare Settings [Internet]. 2006 Sept [cited 2016 Nov]. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5514a1.htm

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