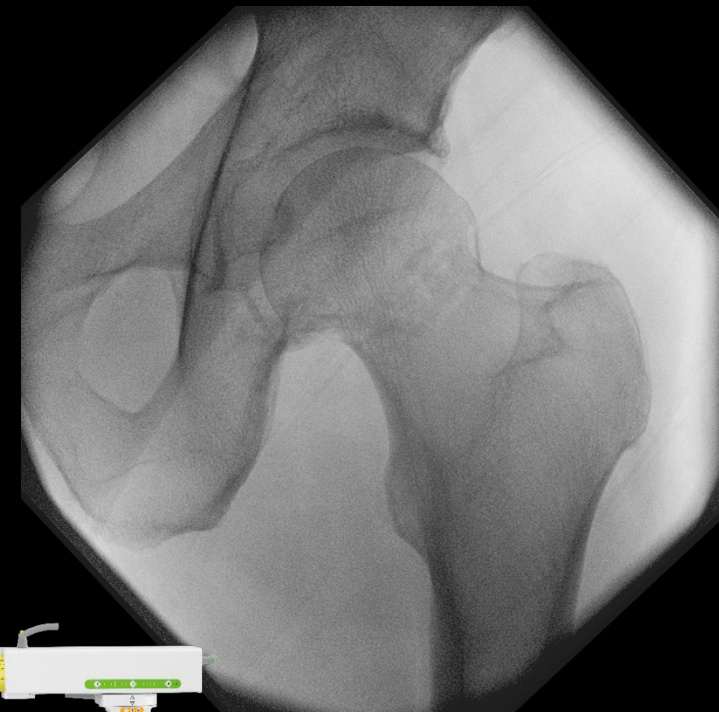


# Intraoperative Imaging with Cios Select FD

Clinical Cases – Ortho Trauma



BG Trauma Center Ludwigshafen, Germany



- Acetabulum
- Clavicula
- Femur
- Humerus distal
- Tibia
- Tibia plateau
- Conclusion



## Clinical Case

# Acetabulum

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Acetabulum

- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

AP view

Alar/oblique view



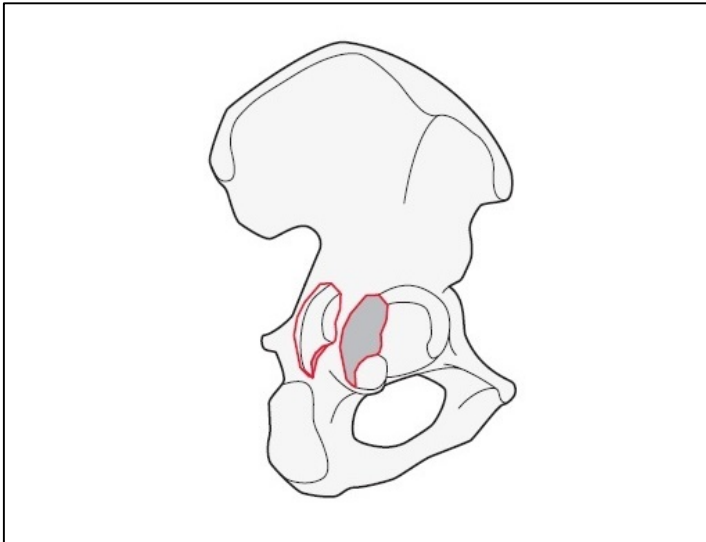
## AO Classification

Acetabular fractures

### Types:

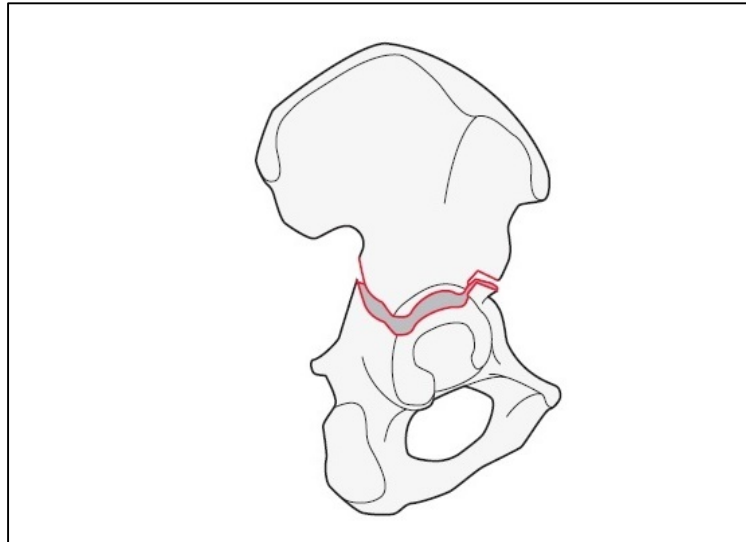
Pelvis, acetabulum, **partial articular, isolated column and/or wall fracture**

62A



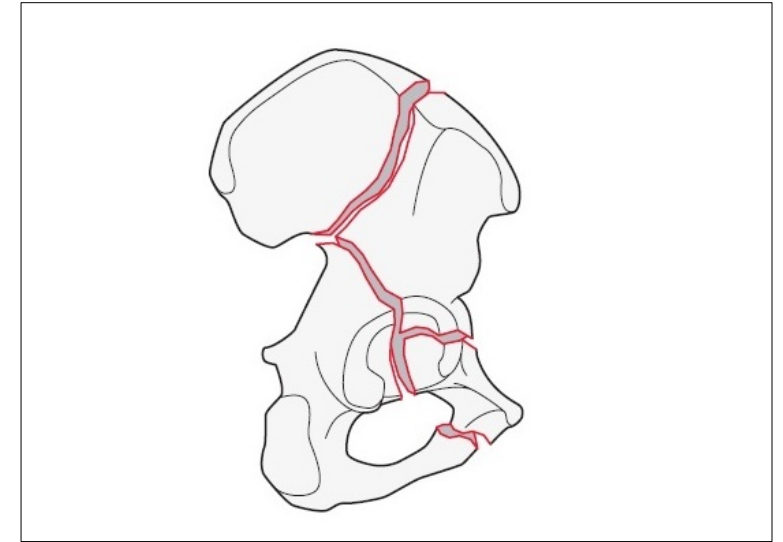
Pelvis, acetabulum, **partial articular, transverse type fracture**

62B



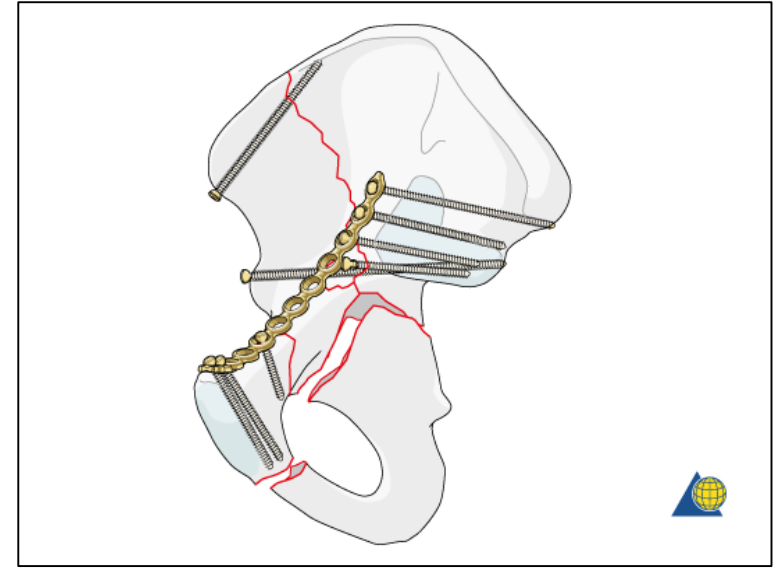
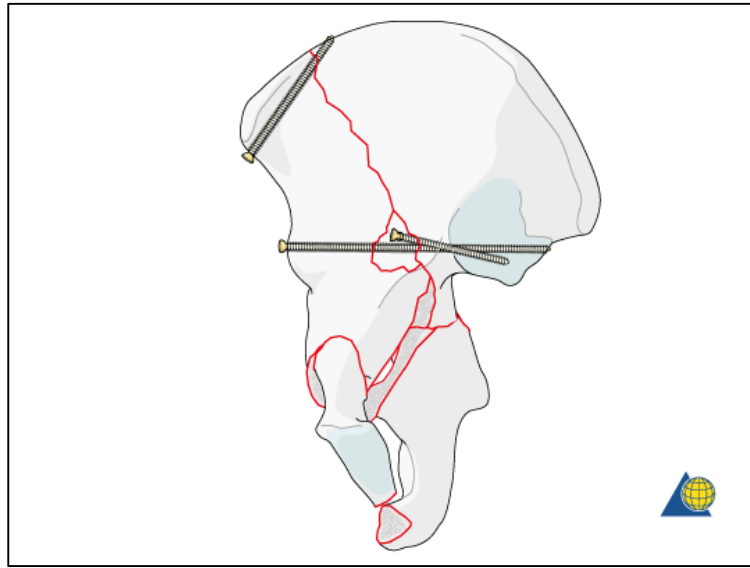
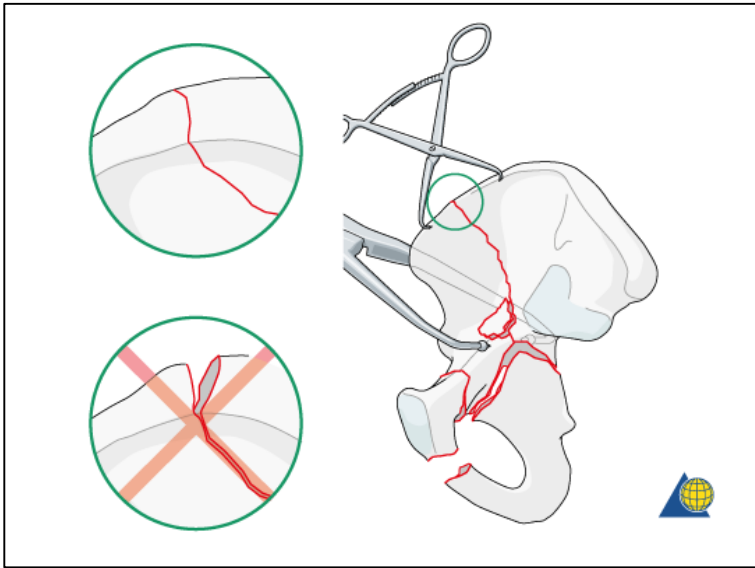
Pelvis, acetabulum, **complete articular, associated both column fracture**

62C



## ORIF

Fixation of the iliac wing and plate fixation of the anterior column



## Classification:

Complex acetabular fracture with central hip protrusion and pelvic fracture

## Remarks:

- Skiing accident
- Initial extension treatment
- Pain in right pelvic region
- No peripheral motorical or neurological deficits

Gender	male
Age	46 - 60



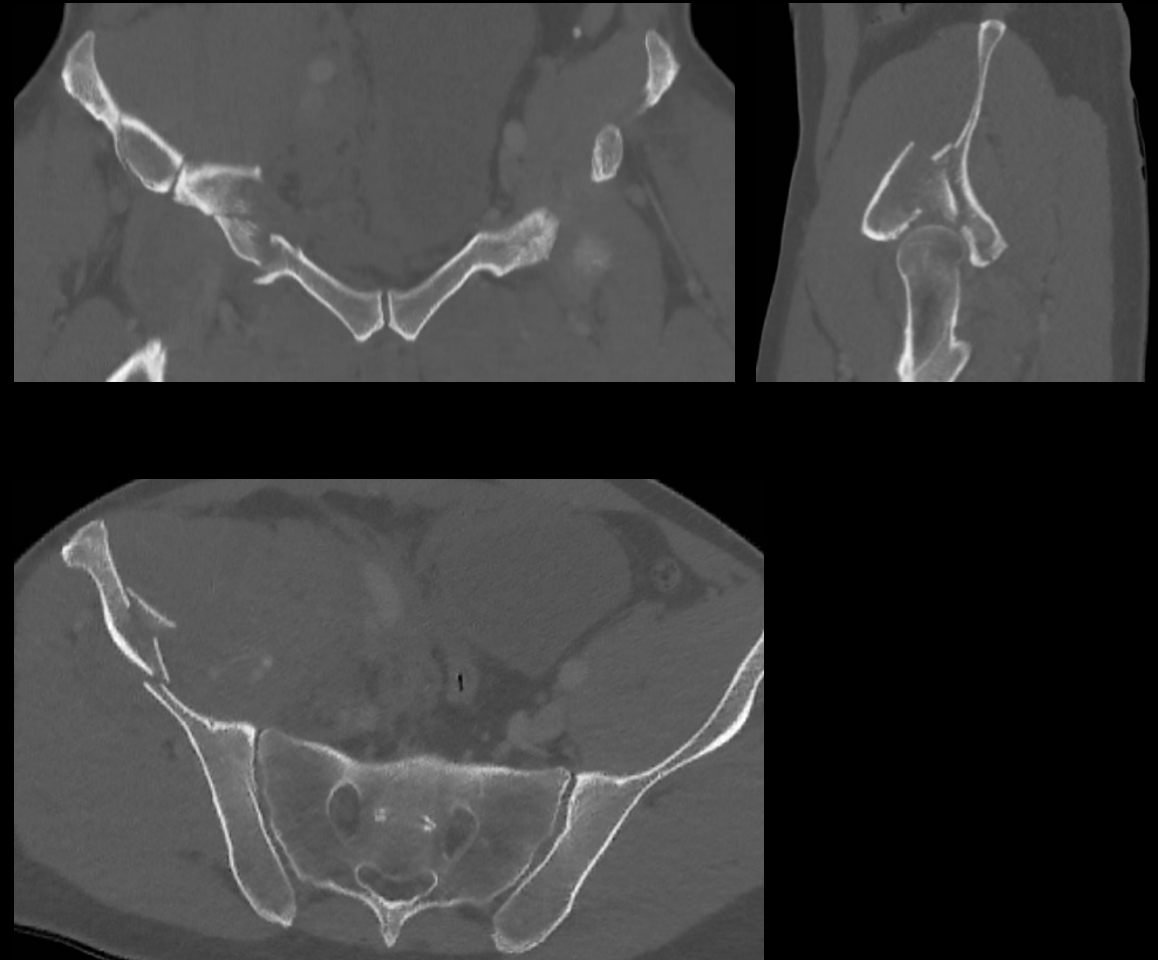


# Preoperative findings

## Preoperative CT

Axial, sagittal and coronal view of pelvis

- Complex acetabular fracture with central hip protrusion and pelvic fracture on the right





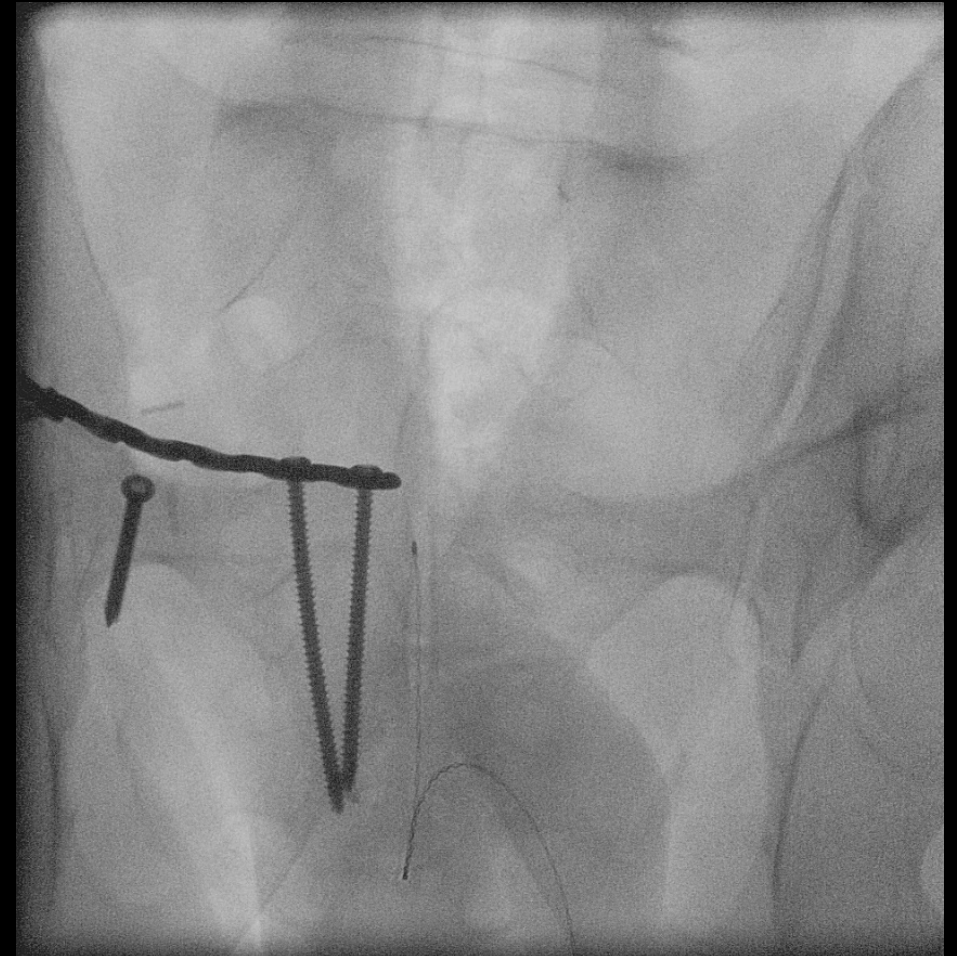
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

Pelvis and right hip in AP view

- Regular articulation of the hip joint
- Symphysis and right ISG joint are in anatomically regular position



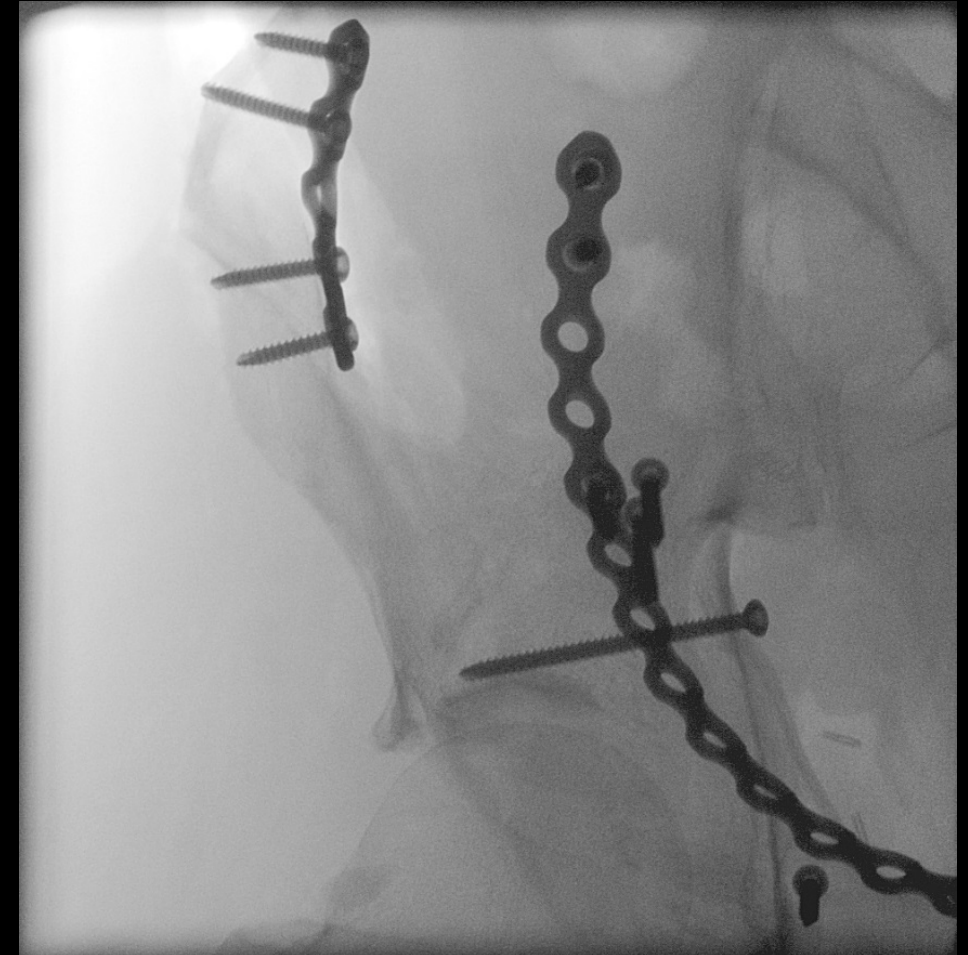
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

Pelvis and right hip in AP view

- Correct implant positioning
- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects
- No intra-articular fragments or screw penetration



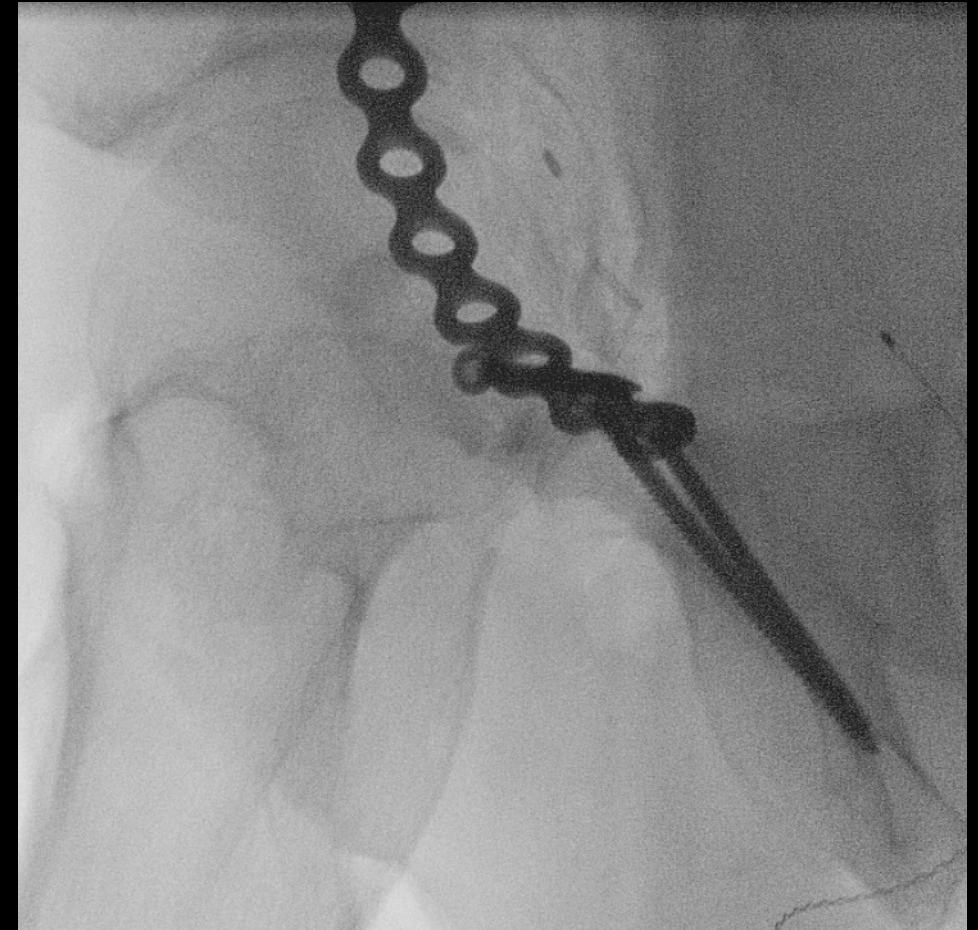
# Surgical procedure

## Alar/ oblique view

### Intraoperative imaging

Pelvis and right hip in alar/oblique view

- Correct implant positioning
- Regular articulation of the hip joint



# Surgical procedure

## Alar view

### Intraoperative imaging

Pelvis and right hip in alar/oblique view

- Correct implant positioning
- No intra-articular fragments or screw penetration



## Clinical Case

# Clavícula

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Clavicula

- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

AP view  
Axial view



## AO Classification

Types of distal (lateral) end segment fractures of the clavicle

**Location:** Clavicle, **distal (lateral) end segment** 15.3

### Types:

Clavicle, distal (lateral) end segment,  
**extraarticular fracture**

15.3A\*



Clavicle, distal (lateral) end segment,  
**partial articular fracture**

15.3B\*



Clavicle, distal (lateral) end segment,  
**complete articular fracture**

15.3C\*



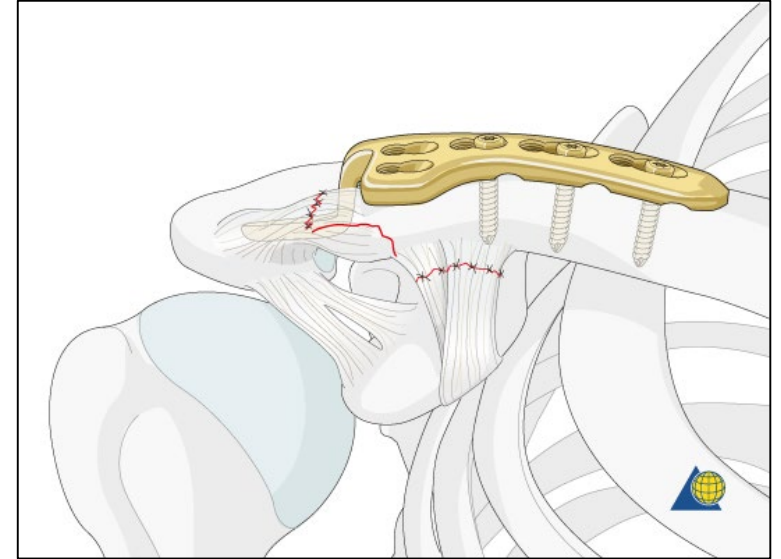
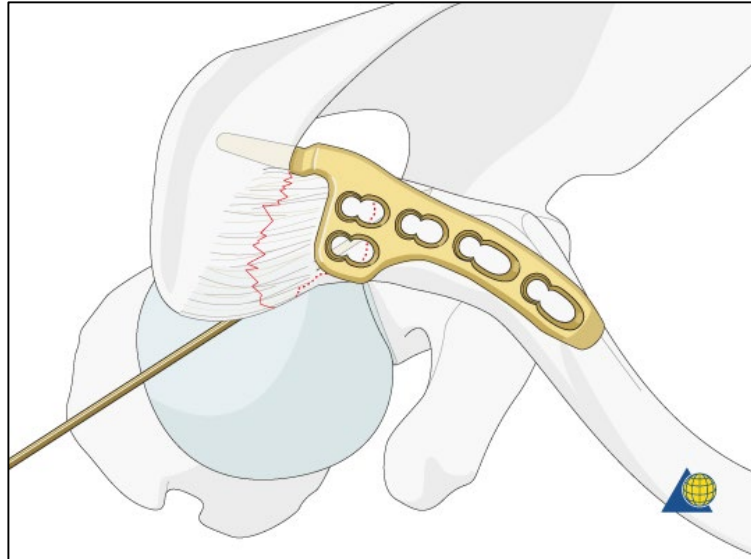
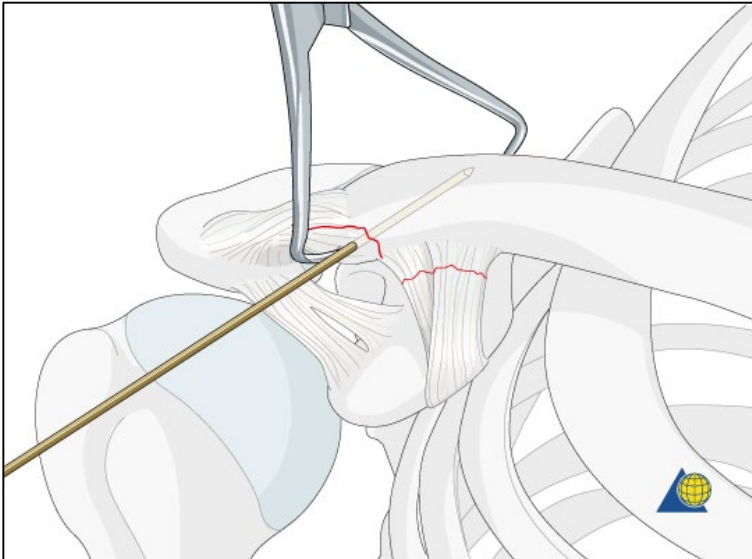
\*Qualifications:

- a CC ligament complex intact
- b CC ligament complex, partial disruption
- c CC ligament complex, complete disruption



## ORIF – Hook plate

Open reduction, temporary fixation with K-wire, plate application and ligament repair



## Classification:

Lateral fracture of the left clavicle of type 15.3  
C1 (AO)

## Remarks:

- Fell off a horse
- Gilchrist-bandage
- Hematoma, swelling and pain in AC joint region
- No peripheral motorical or neurological deficits

Gender	female
Age	46 - 60



## Preoperative X-ray images

AP and tangential view of left clavicle

- Lateral clavicle fracture
- Fracture dislocation of more than one shaft width in AP view



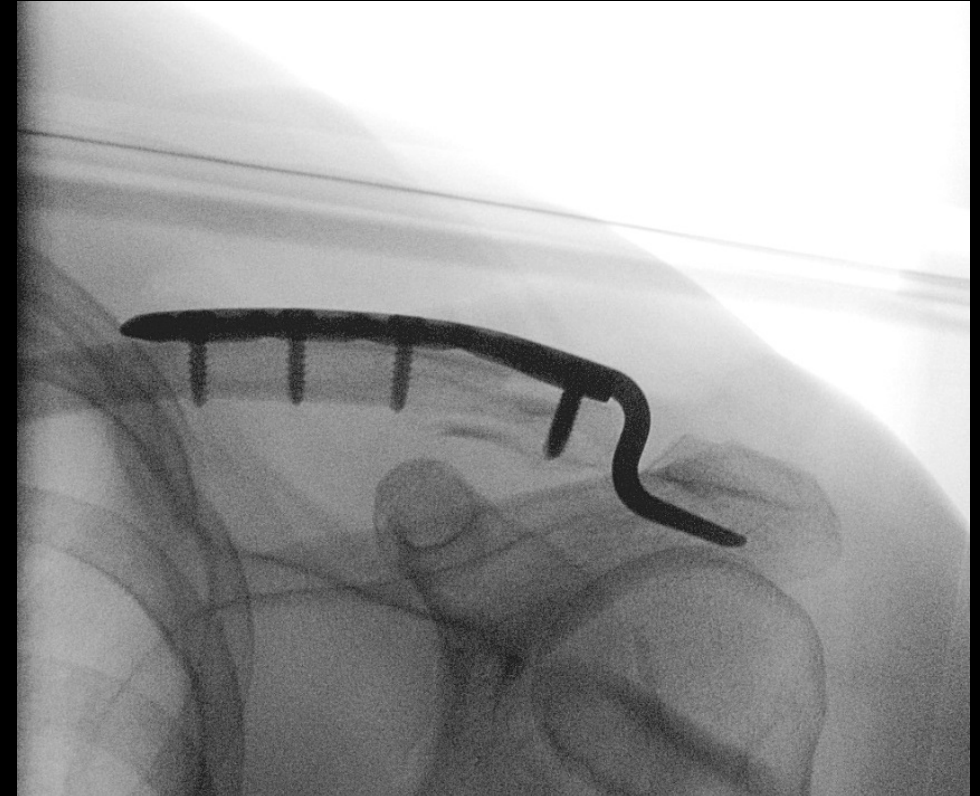
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left clavicle

- Correct anatomic reduction of AC joint
- Correct position of the hook plate
- No vertical dislocation
- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects
- Good field of view





# Surgical procedure

## Axial view

### Intraoperative imaging

Axial view of left clavicle

- Correct anatomic reduction of AC joint
- Correct position of the hook plate
- No sagittal dislocation



## Clinical Case

# Femur

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Femur

- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

Anterior view  
Lateral view





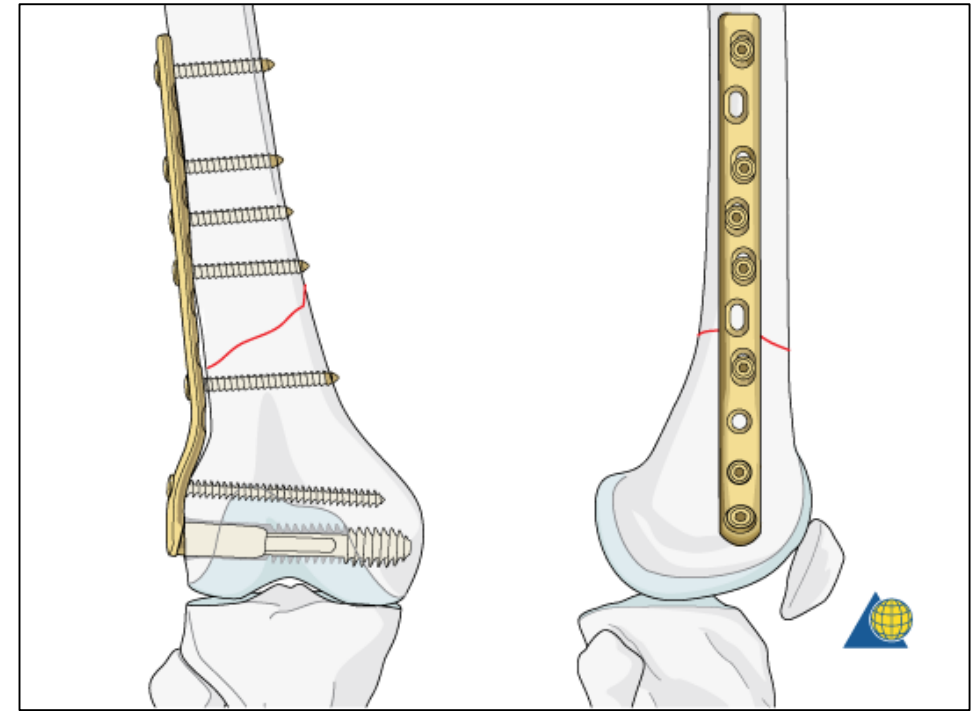
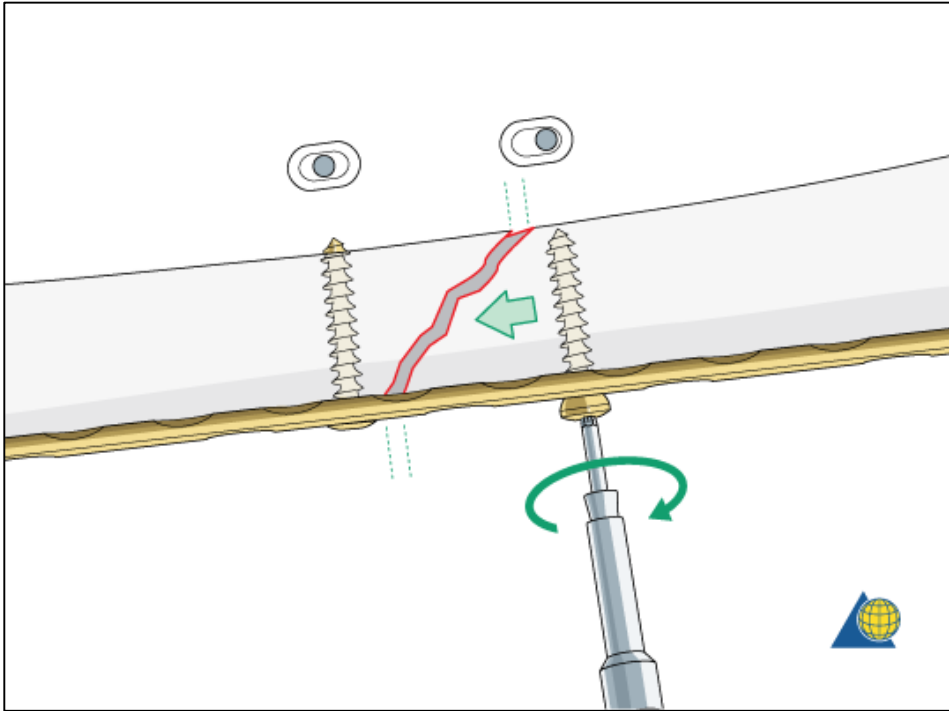
## AO Classification

### Diaphyseal and distal femur fractures

32 diaphyseal								
32-A1	32-A2	32-A3	32-B1	32-B2	32-B3	32-C1	32-C2	32-C3
<b>32-A simple fracture</b> 32-A1 spiral 32-A2 oblique ( $\geq 30^\circ$ ) 32-A3 transverse ( $< 30^\circ$ ) 32-A(1-3).1 = subtrochanteric fracture			<b>32-B wedge fracture</b> 32-B1 spiral wedge 32-B2 bending wedge 32-B3 fragmented wedge 32-B(1-3).1 = subtrochanteric fracture			<b>32-C complex fracture</b> 32-C1 spiral 32-C2 segmental 32-C3 irregular 32-C(1-3).1 = subtrochanteric fracture		
33 distal								
33-A1	33-A2	33-A3	33-B1	33-B2	33-B3	33-C1	33-C2	33-C3
<b>33-A extraarticular fracture</b> 33-A1 simple 33-A2 metaphyseal wedge and/or fragmented wedge 33-A3 metaphyseal complex			<b>33-B partial articular fracture</b> 33-B1 lateral condyle, sagittal 33-B2 medial condyle, sagittal 33-B3 coronal			<b>33-C complete articular fracture</b> 33-C1 articular simple, metaphyseal simple 33-C2 art. simple, metaphyseal multifragmentary 33-C3 articular multifragmentary		

## ORIF – Compression plating

Dynamic compression and plate fixation



**Classification:**

Complex multi-segmental dislocated femur fracture

**Remarks:**

- Motorcycle accident, hit by car
- Analgosedation, no neurological status
- Initial reduction via external fixator

Gender	male
Age	46 - 60



## Preoperative X-ray images

AP view of left upper leg

- Fracture of the left femur with dislocated proximal femoral shaft fracture and comminuted fracture of the distal femur



# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left upper leg

- Anatomical reduction via plating
- Correct implant position



# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left upper leg

- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects
- Good field of view





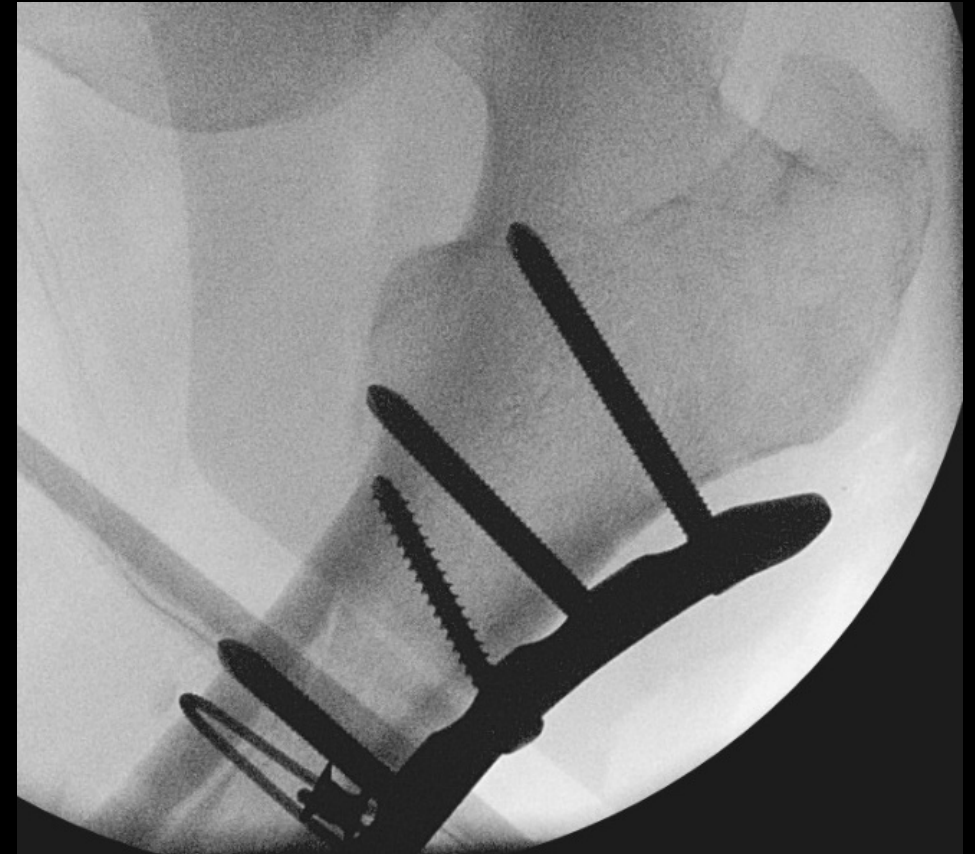
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left upper leg

- No intra-articular screw penetration
- Plate not completely shown





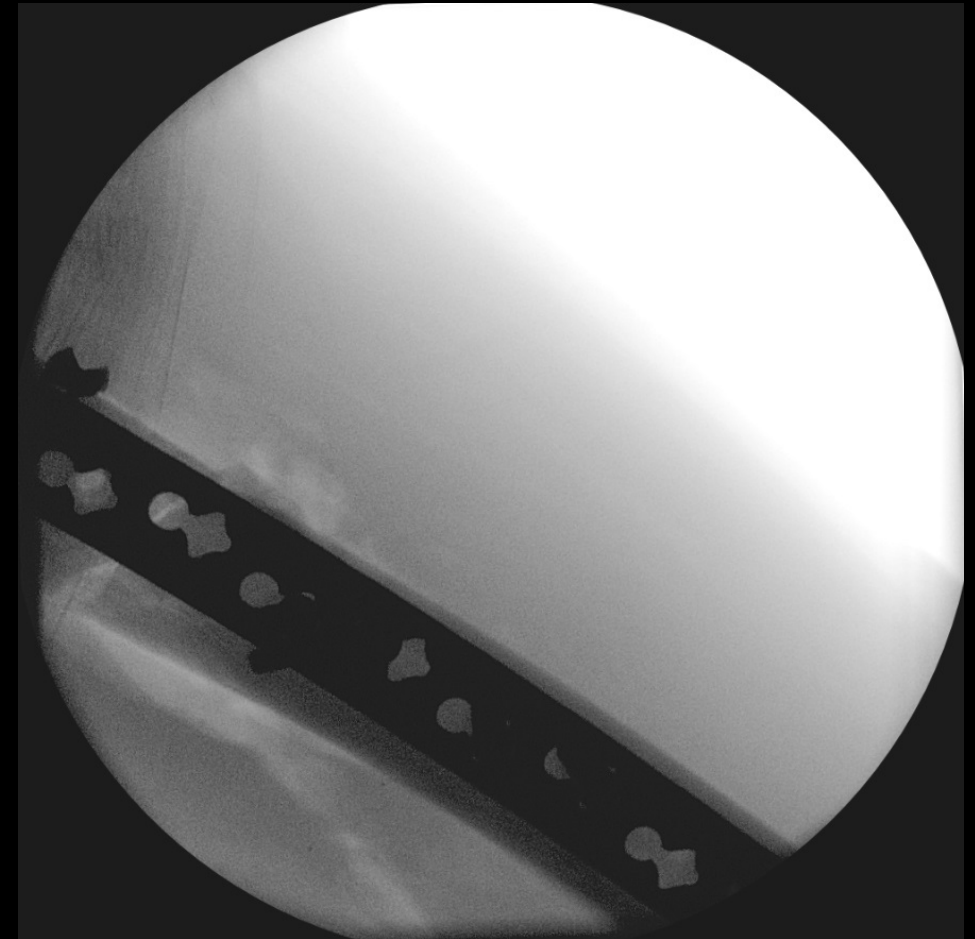
# Surgical procedure

## Lateral view

### Intraoperative imaging

Lateral view of left upper leg

- Small dorsal fracture gap of the proximal femur



# Surgical procedure

## Lateral view

### Intraoperative imaging

Lateral view of left upper leg

- Correct plate position
- No intra-articular screw penetration



## Clinical Case

# Humerus distal

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Humerus distal

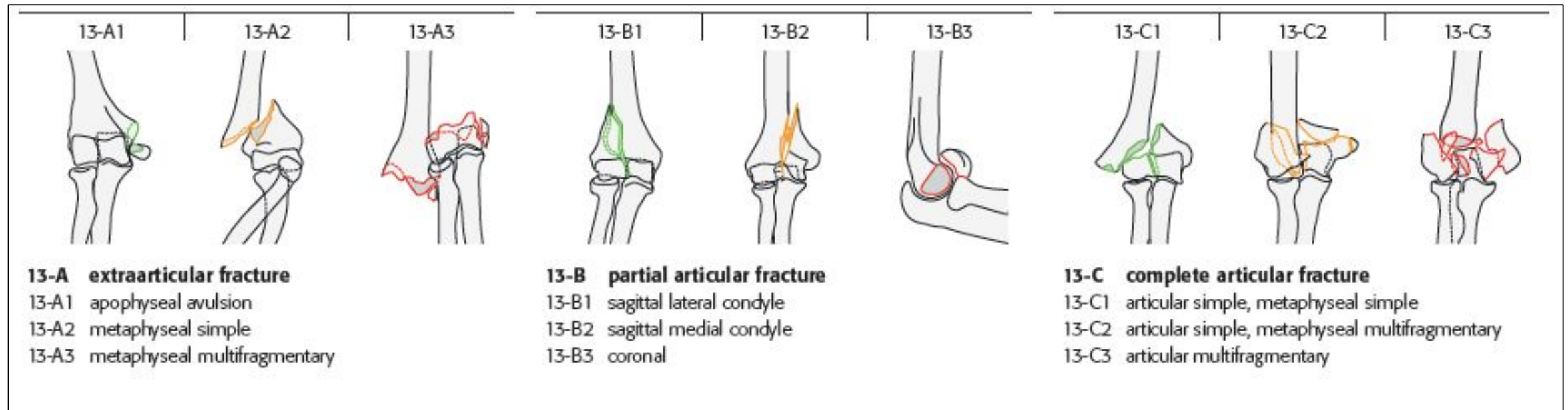
- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

Anterior view  
Lateral view



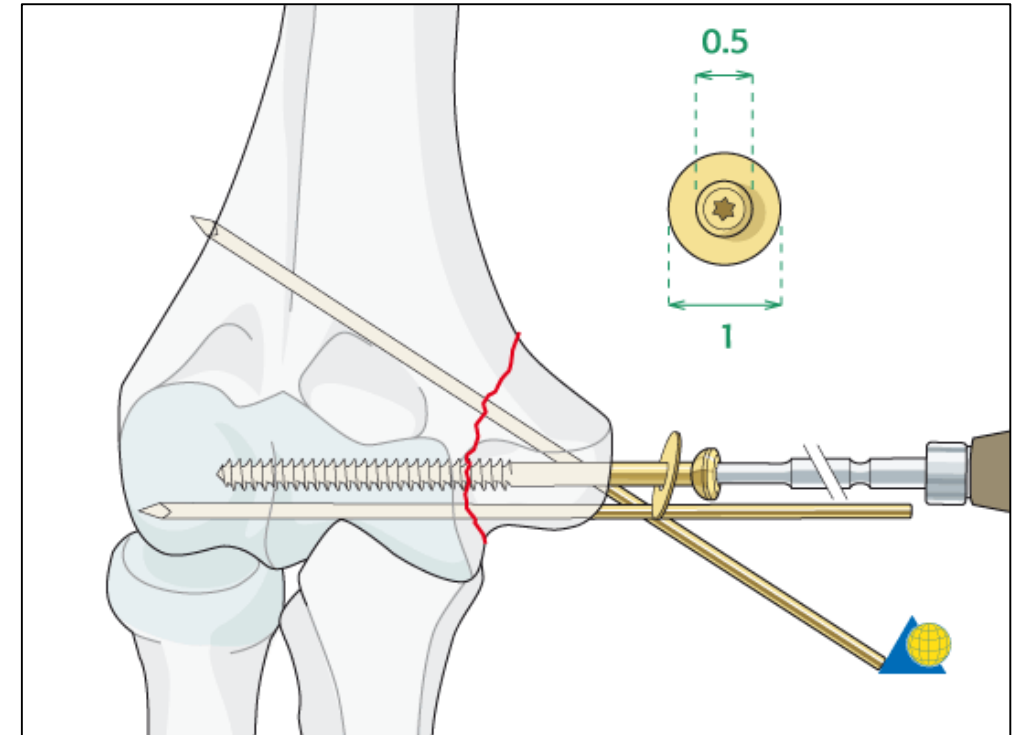
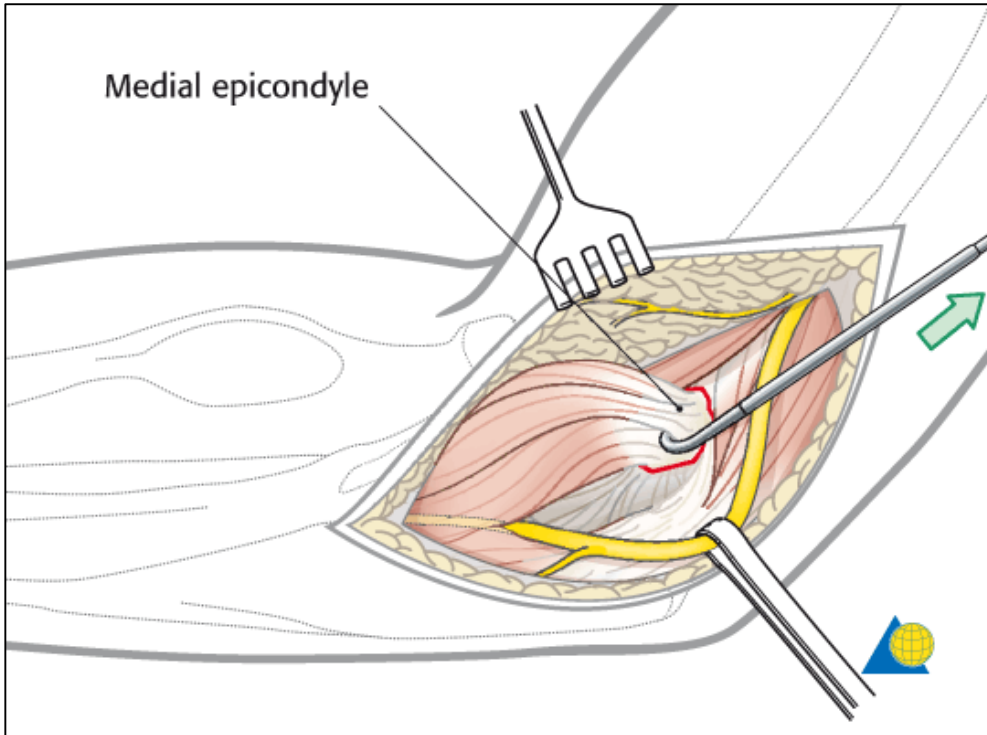
## AO Classification

### Fractures of the distal humerus



## ORIF – Screw fixation

Open reduction and K-Wire navigated screw fixation



**Classification:**

Type 13-C3 (AO)

**Remarks:**

- Stumbling fall
- Initial immobilization via upper arm plaster cast
- Pain and bony crepitation of the left elbow joint
- No peripheral motorical or neurological deficits

Gender	female
Age	61 - 75

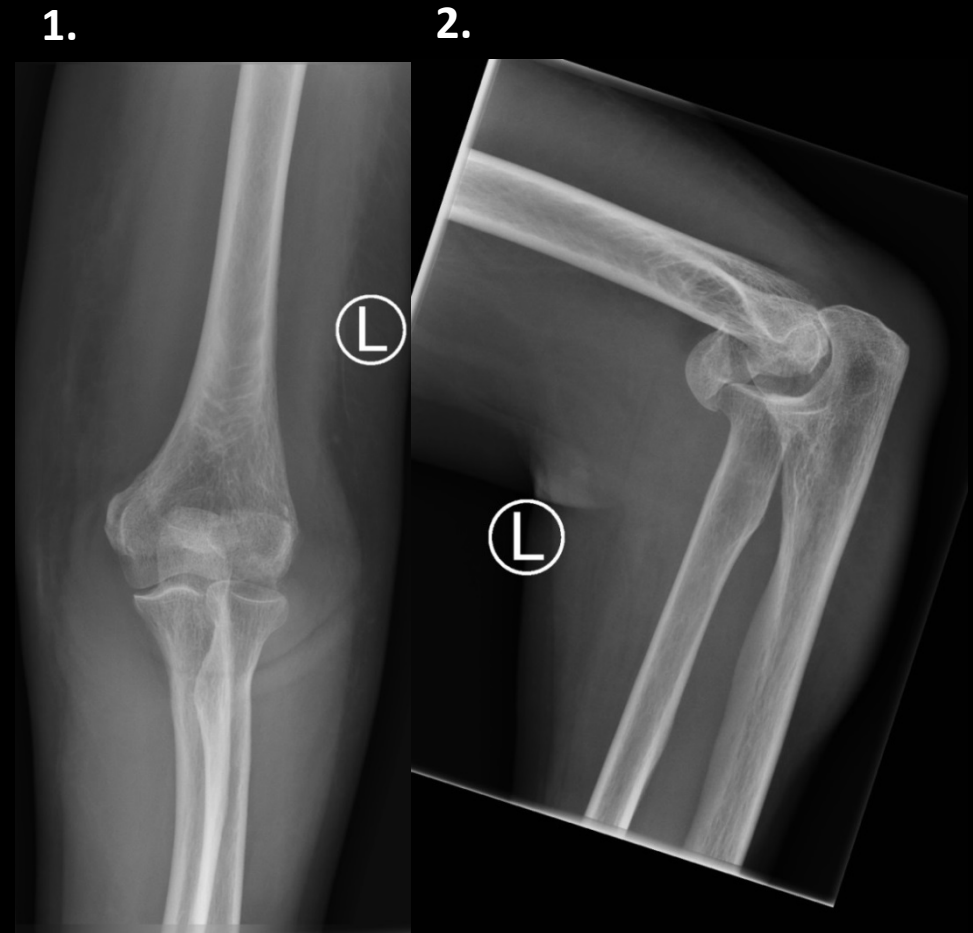




## Preoperative X-ray picture

Left elbow

1. AP in extension
2. Lateral in flexion



## Preoperative CT

Left elbow

- Plaster cast



## Preoperative CT

### Left elbow

- Fracture of the distal humerus with multi-fragmentary trochlea and capitulum fracture



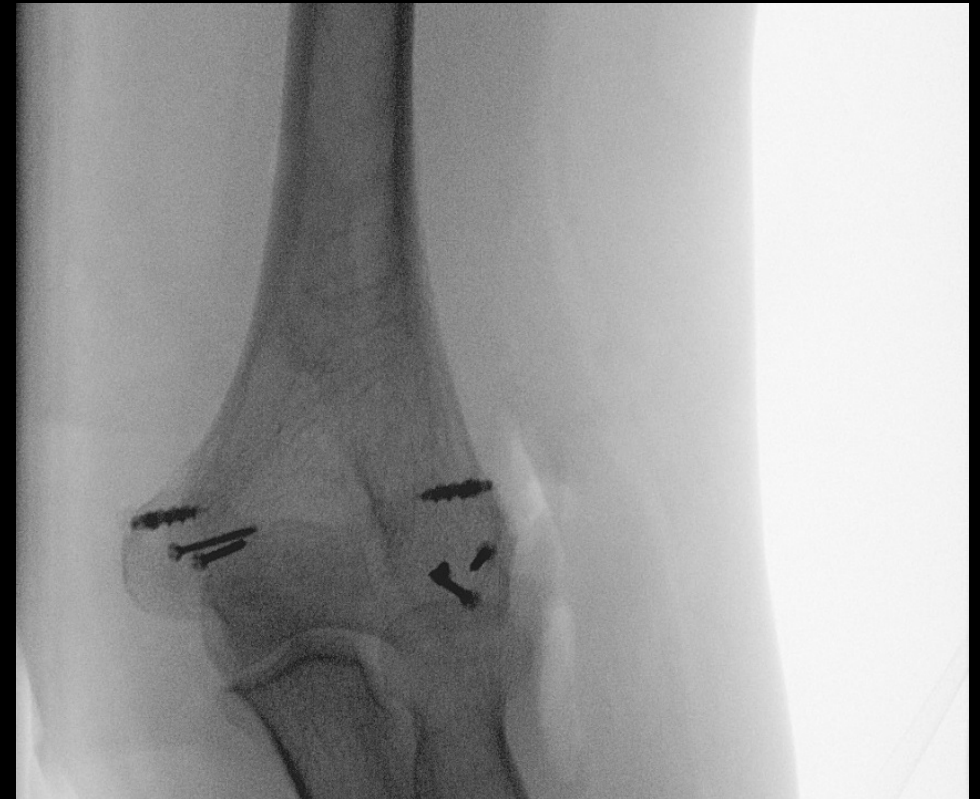
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left elbow

- Anatomical reduction
- Fixation of ulnar and radial ligaments via 2 FASTak-Anchors
- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects



# Surgical procedure

## Lateral view

### Intraoperative imaging

Lateral view of left elbow

- Anatomical reduction
- No intra-articular screw penetration



## Clinical Case

# Tibia

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Tibia


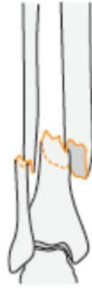






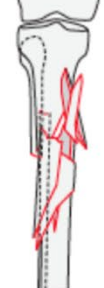
- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

Anterior view  
Lateral view



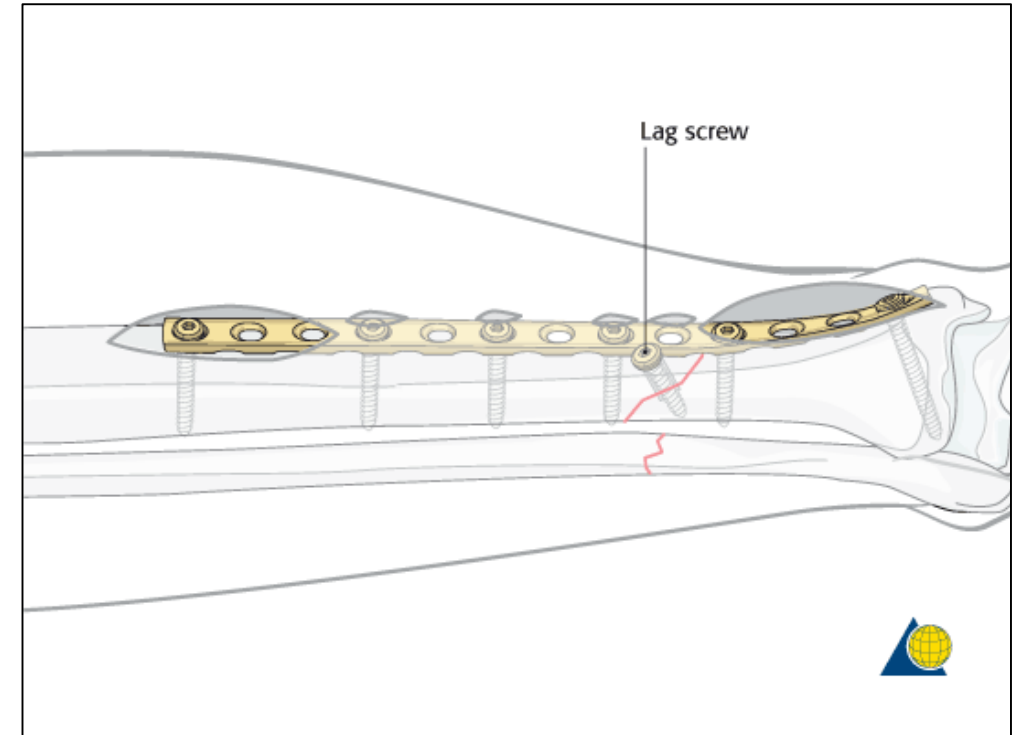
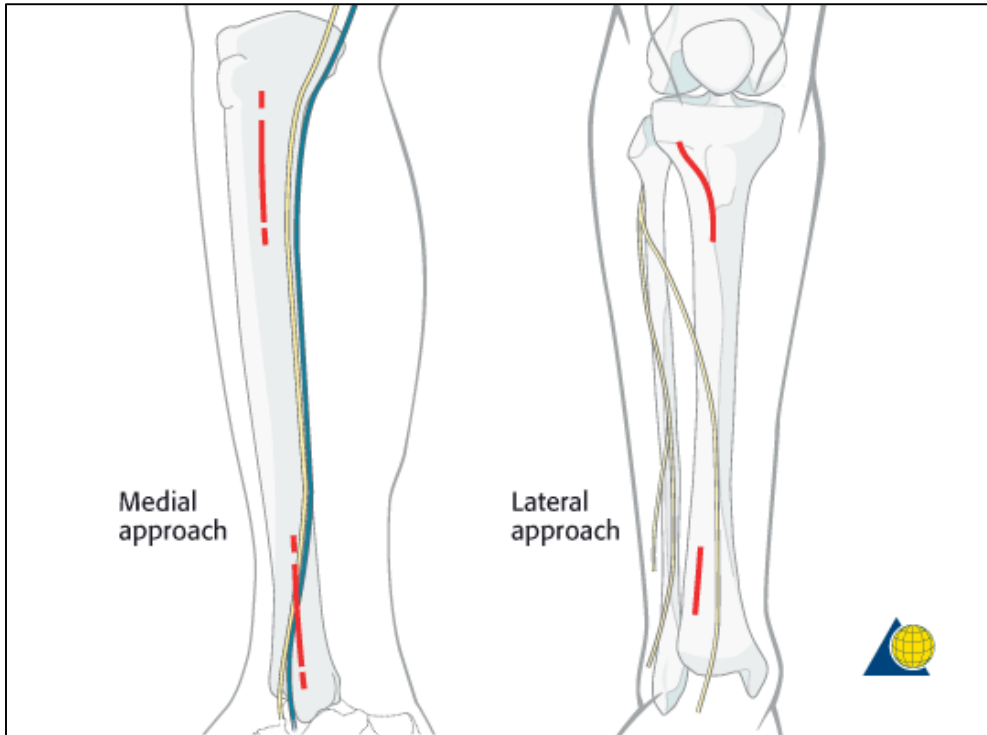
## AO Classification

### Diaphyseal fractures of the lower leg

42 diaphyseal								
42-A1	42-A2	42-A3	42-B1	42-B2	42-B3	42-C1	42-C2	42-C3
								
<b>42-A simple fracture</b>			<b>42-B wedge fracture</b>			<b>42-C complex fracture</b>		
42-A1 spiral			42-B1 spiral wedge			42-C1 spiral		
42-A2 oblique ( $\geq 30^\circ$ )			42-B2 bending wedge			42-C2 segmental		
42-A3 transverse ( $< 30^\circ$ )			42-B3 fragmented wedge			42-C3 irregular		

## MIO – Compression plating

Approaches and Reduction (plate + interfragmentary lag screw)



**Classification:**

Type 42 A1 (AO)

**Remarks:**

- Skating accident
- Closed fracture of right lower leg
- Closed reduction by emergency doctor
- Pain and deformity of lower leg
- No peripheral neurological and motorical deficits

Gender	female
Age	13 - 17



# Preoperative findings

## Preoperative X-ray images

Right lower leg in AP and Lateral view

- Simple spiral fracture of the lower leg
- Minimally displaced



# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of lower leg

- Anatomical reduction
- Correct implant position
- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects
- Sufficient field of view





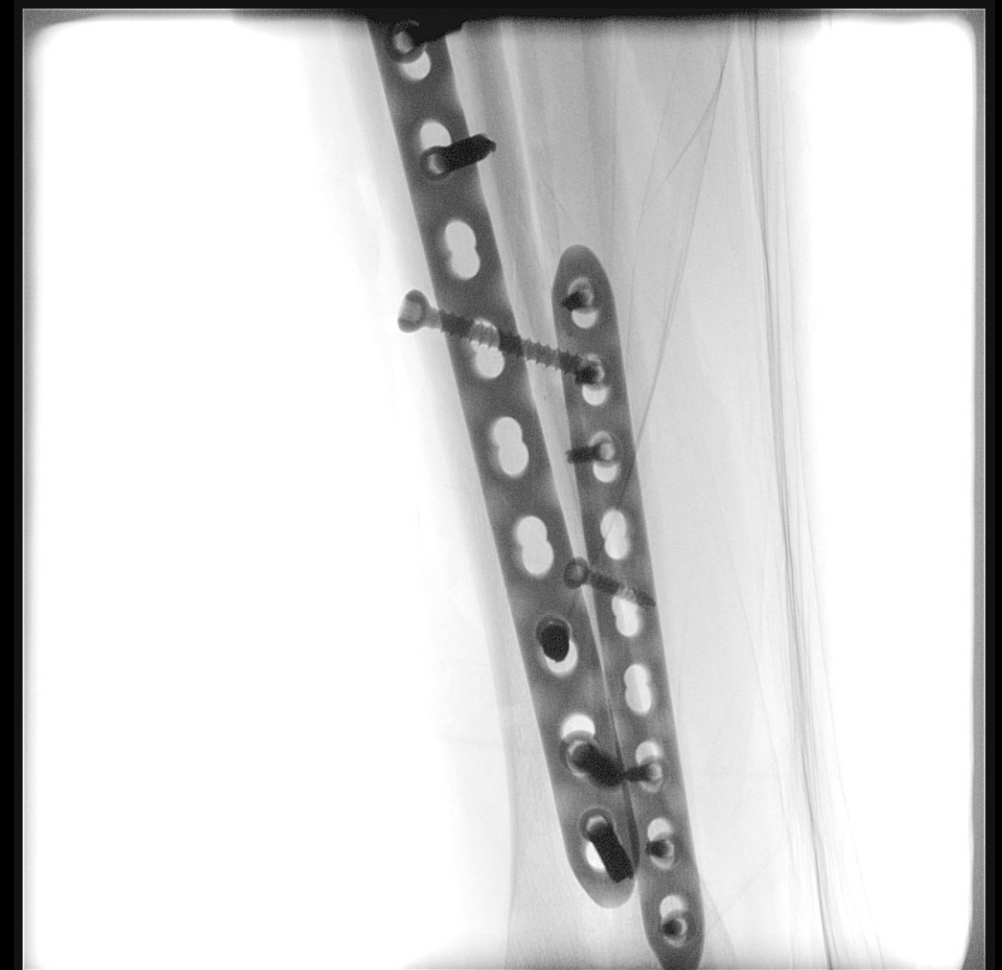
# Surgical procedure

## Lateral view

### Intraoperative imaging

Lateral view of lower leg

- Anatomical reduction
- Correct implant placement
- Plates not completely displayed



## Clinical Case

# Tibia plateau

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# Intraoperative imaging with Cios Select FD

## Clinical case – Tibia plateau

- Background pathology
- Background therapy
- Patient history
- Preoperative findings
- Surgical procedure

Anterior view  
Lateral view



## AO Classification

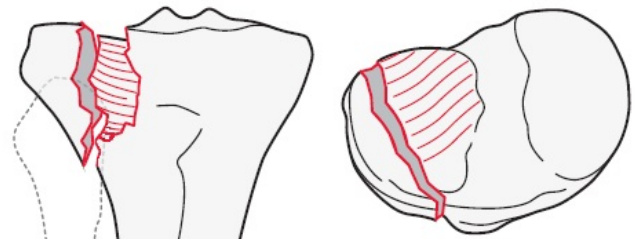
### Tibia plateau fractures

**Group:** Tibia, proximal end segment, partial articular, **split-depression fracture** 41B3

#### Subgroups:

##### Lateral plateau fracture

41B3.1\*

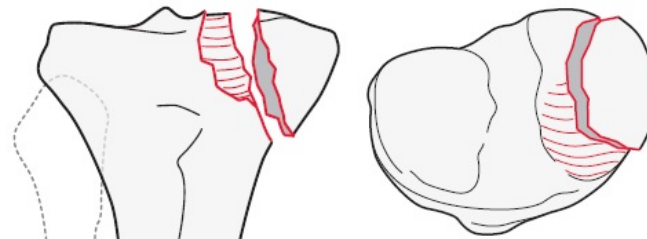


\*Qualifications:

- t Anterolateral (AL)
- u **Posterolateral (PL)**
- x Central

##### Medial plateau fracture

41B3.2\*

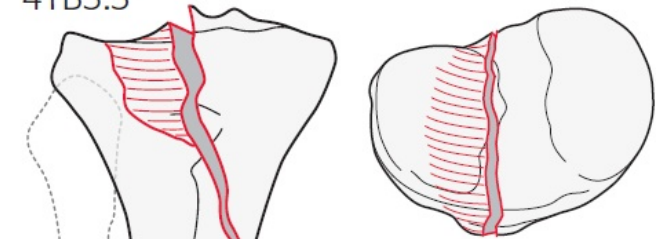


\*Qualifications:

- v **Anteromedial (AM)**
- w Posteromedial (PM)
- x Central

##### Involving the tibial spines and 1 of the tibial plateaus

41B3.3\*

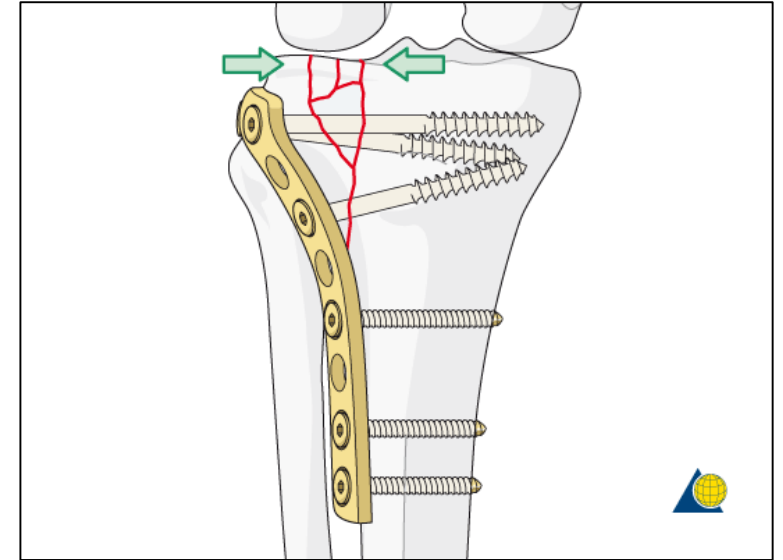
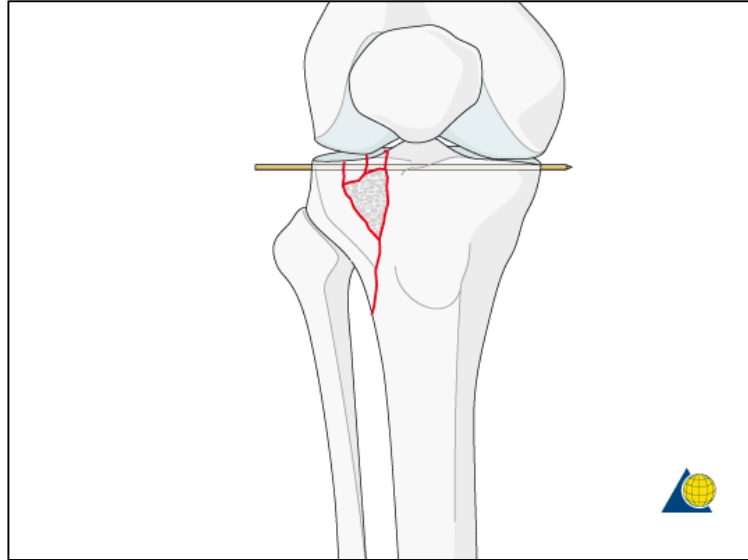
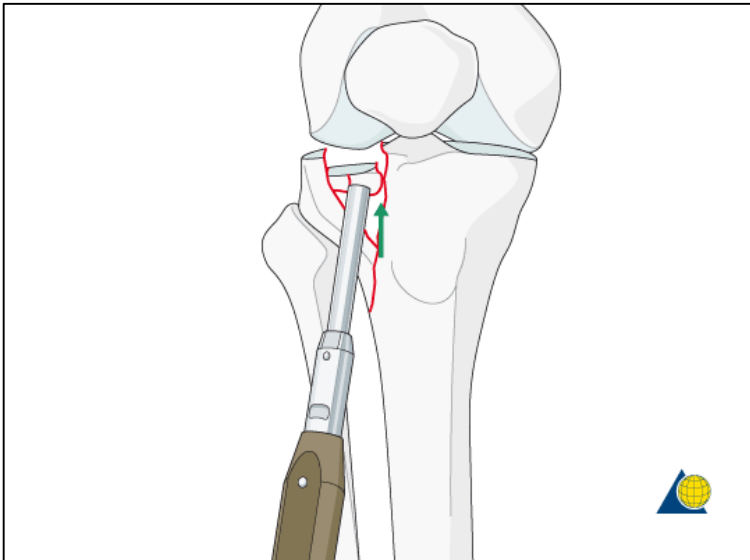


\*Qualifications:

- f **Lateral**
- h Medial

## ORIF – Plates with angular stability

Reduction of articular surface, filling of defect or adjustment osteotomy, plate fixation



## Classification:

Lateral fracture of the left tibia plateau type 41-B3 (AO)

## Remarks:

- Direct impact trauma of the left knee during handball
- Persistent pain symptoms and joint effusion despite relief by forearm crutches
- MR diagnostics
- Pressure pain in lateral joint segment and restricted range of motion (Ex/Flex 0-20-50°)
- No peripheral motorical and neurological deficits

Gender	female
Age	18 - 30





## Preoperative CT

Axial and coronal view of left knee joint

- Ventrolateral impression fracture of the tibia plateau with lateral articular depression of 8 mm



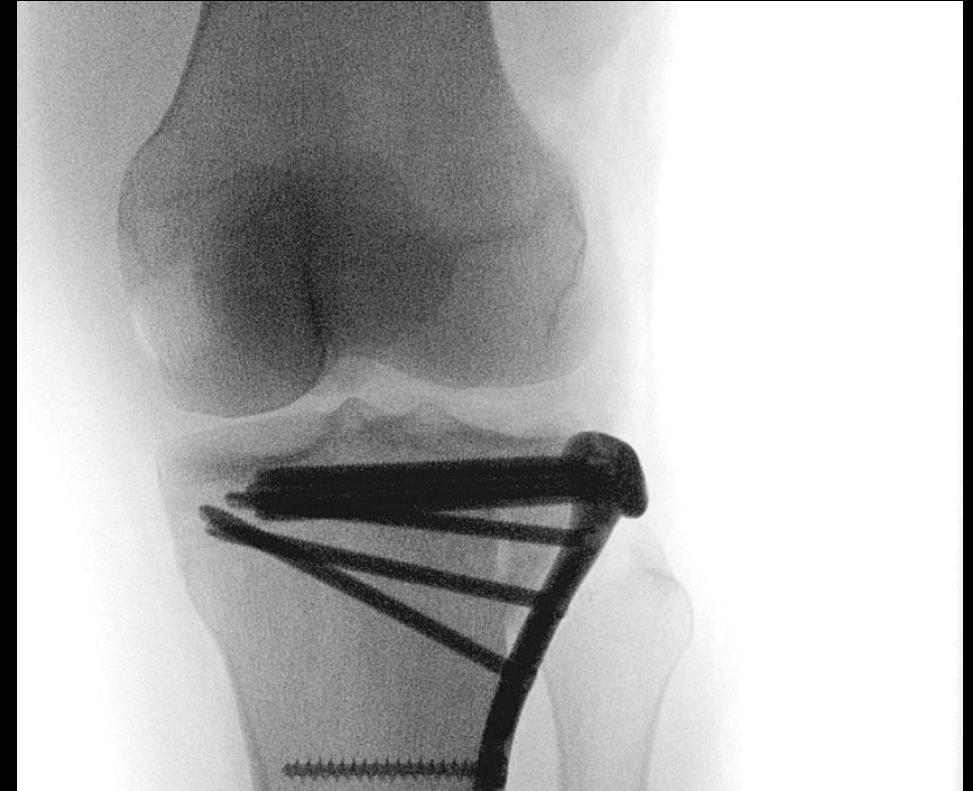
# Surgical procedure

## AP view

### Intraoperative imaging

AP view of left knee joint

- Anatomical reduction of tibia plateau alignment
- No fragment dislocation after adjustment osteotomy
- Correct plate position
- No intra-articular screw penetration
- Good bony contrast in spite of metal objects



# Surgical procedure

## Lateral view

### Intraoperative imaging

Lateral view of left knee joint

- Correct plate position
- No sagittal fragment dislocation
- No intra-articular fragments or screw penetration



Cios Select FD

# Conclusion

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*„In my opinion, Cios Select FD can be used for every procedure in orthopedic trauma. This C-arm is easy to handle and with a few minutes of introduction the improved user interface can be operated by everyone. But most important for me: Cios Select FD provides a new level of two-dimensional intraoperative imaging in terms of image quality!“*

Dr. med. Jochen Franke,  
Head – Division of Trauma  
Department for Orthopedic and Trauma Surgery  
BG Trauma Center Ludwigshafen at Heidelberg University Hospital Germany

# Cios Select FD

## Select smart surgical imaging

See more anatomical details  
with **Retina FD technology**

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thanks to **CARE technology**

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for cableless freedom in the OR

Flexible and consistent  
system control via  
**smart touch user interface**

Display of live and reference  
images in high detail thanks to  
**high bright color monitors**

Advanced connectivity  
thanks to **wireless DICOM\***





# Thank you for your enthusiasm!

.....

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